

1 **ROBERT M. HOLLEY, SBN 50769**  
2 **Attorney at law**  
3 **2150 River Plaza Drive, Ste. 164**  
4 **Sacramento, CA 95833**  
5 **(916) 870-7779 - Phone**  
6 **(916) 922-2288 - Fax**  
7 **attyob@aol.com**

8 **Attorney for Defendant**  
9 **HUNTER MOORE**

10 **UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT**  
11 **CENTRAL DISTRICT OF CALIFORNIA**

12 **UNITED STATES OF AMERICA,**  
13 **Plaintiff,**  
14 **v.**  
15 **HUNTER MOORE**  
16 **Defendant.**

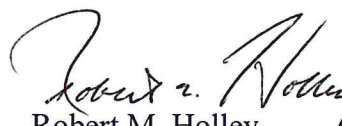
**Case No. CR 13-917-DMG**

***EX PARTE* APPLICATION TO FILE  
UNDER SEAL; MEMORANDUM OF  
POINTS AND AUTHORITIES;  
DECLARATION OF COUNSEL**

17  
18  
19 Defendant HUNTER MOORE, through his attorney of record, Robert M. Holley, hereby  
20 submits this *ex parte* application to file his Sentencing Memorandum and accompanying exhibits  
21 under seal.

22  
23 Dated: November 24, 2015

24 Respectfully submitted,

25   
26 Robert M. Holley  
27 Counsel for Hunter Moore  
28

## MEMORANDUM OF POINTS AND AUTHORITIES

### I. The Court May Seal Its Records To Protect a Party's Interests

A court has supervisory powers over its records and files to seal documents under appropriate circumstances. *See United States v. Mann*, 829 F.2d 849, 853 (9th Cir. 1987); *In re Sealed Affidavit(s) to Search Warrants*, 600 F.2d 1256, 1257 (9th Cir. 1979). Although there is a strong presumption of public access to court records, a party desiring to seal documents filed with the court may overcome this presumption by presenting facts known to the Court which demonstrate a likelihood of improper use of the material, such as for scandalous or libelous purposes or that its use will infringe upon fair trial or privacy rights. *Valley Broadcasting Co. v. United States Dist. Ct.*, 798 F.2d 1289, 1294 (9th Cir. 1986); *see also Hagestad v. Tragesser*, 49 F.3d 1430, 1434 (9th Cir. 1995). A court is to balance the likelihood of improper use with the public's interest in understanding the judicial process to determine whether the presumption of access is overcome. *Valley Broadcasting*, 798 F.2d at 1294.

### II. Presentence Reports

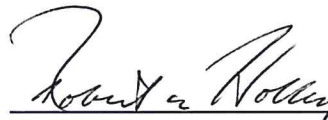
Presentence reports contain information about a defendant's history, prior criminal record, and financial condition, as well as any information concerning the impact of the crime on the victim. *United States v. Schlette*, 842 F.2d 1574, 1577, (9th Cir. 1988), amended 854 F.3d 359 (9th Cir. 1988); *see* Fed. R. Crim.P. 32(b)(4). Because of the personal contents of the reports, PSRs are considered confidential documents. *Schlette*, 842 F.2d at 1579, 1583. Accordingly, courts have established a strong presumption in favor of confidentiality in determining whether to disclose a PSR to third parties. *Id.* at 1579. Courts weigh this strong presumption in favor of confidentiality against the needs for disclosure. *Id.* The need for disclosure must be necessary to "serve the ends of justice." *Id.* (quoting *Berry v. Department of Justice*, 733 F.2d 1343, 1352 (9th Cir. 1984)).

1 **III. Application to This Case**

2 Mr. Hunter Moore is filing a Sentencing Memorandum in response to the PSR, which is  
3 considered a confidential document. *Schlette*, 842 F.2d at 1579, 1583. Like the PSR, Mr. Moore's  
4 Sentencing Memorandum contains personal and highly sensitive information about his background,  
5 and that of his family, that is of little public interest. Moreover, the exhibits include a psychological  
6 report that contains deeply personal information about Mr. Moore. The Sentencing Memorandum is  
7 even more sensitive and personal than the Presentence Report. The Sentencing Memorandum and  
8 accompanying exhibits therefore should be filed under seal.

9  
10 Dated: November 24, 2015

11  
12 Respectfully submitted,

13  
14 

15 ROBERT M. HOLLEY  
16 Counsel for Hunter Moore

17  
18 **DECLARATION OF COUNSEL**

19  
20 I, Robert M. Holley, hereby declare as follows:

21 1. I am an attorney duly authorized to practice law in the State and Central District of  
22 California. I represent Mr. Hunter Moore, defendant in Case Number CR 13-0917-DMG.

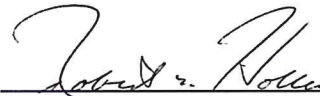
23 2. I am filing Mr. Moore's Sentencing Memorandum. The memorandum discusses  
24 deeply personal information about Mr. Moore and his family and information taken directly from the  
25 pre-sentence report in this case. Attachments to this memorandum include a psychological evaluation  
26 along with personal letters in support from family and friends. The information contained in this  
27 Memorandum are even more personal and confidential than the Presentence Report and public access  
28

1 to such information would carry with it a strong likelihood of improper use such as for scandalous or  
2 libelous purposes. It is both necessary and appropriate to file this Application and attached exhibits  
3 under seal.

4  
5 3. I have left a telephonic message for Assistant United States Attorney Ms. Wendy Wu  
6 explaining this application to file under seal determine her position regarding this *ex parte* application  
7 to file under seal. I have not yet received a response.

8  
9 I hereby declare that the foregoing is true and correct.

10  
11 DATED: November 24, 2015

12  
13   
14 ROBERT M. HOLLEY  
15 Counsel for Mr. Moore  
16  
17  
18  
19  
20  
21  
22  
23  
24  
25  
26  
27  
28